# Strategies for Working Remotely: Making the Transition to Virtual Software Teams

# **A Panel Discussion**

Approved for public release



Panelists:

Jay Jay Billings, ORNL – Group Leader of Research Software Engineering Mark Gates, University of Tennessee – Assistant Research Professor Mahantesh Halappanavar, PPNL – Data Sciences Group Leader Angela Herring, LANL – Staff Scientist Axel Huebl, LBNL – Postdoctoral Scholar

Moderators: Elaine Raybourn, SNL – IDEAS-ECP, Ashley Barker, ORNL – ECP CAM





## Who are we?

• Staff at U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) laboratories



- Involved in the DOE Exascale Computing Project (ECP)
  - https://www.exascaleproject.org

How the DOE Labs are fighting COVID-19 +

• Currently working remotely

The Next Leap Forward in Computing

Exascale computing will provide the capability to tackle challenges in scientific discovery and national security at levels of complexity and performance that previously were out of reach.

Details +



# Agenda

- Brief introductions from panelist addressing prompts:
  - Advice you would give to someone just getting started.
  - Challenges you have experienced.
  - Unforeseen benefits.
  - Opportunities to look for from this experience.
- Q&A:
  - Type question in Zoom chat box.
  - Moderator will ask you to ask your question.
- Slides, video, and bios from today:
  - https://www.exascaleproject.org/event/virtualsoftwareteams/



# Jay Jay Billings – Opening Remarks

#### Advice

- Managers: Be willing to make a video call as quickly as you would be to walk down the hall your people need you!
- Everyone: Focus on your mental health by getting outside (trees make you as happy as Christmas!) and doing lots of video chats with colleagues and friends

### Challenges

- We were g2g on distributed work and remote for a few days. Not ready for 100% remote 100% of the time.
  - Not everyone had a home office no gear, no desk, poor internet, etc.
  - New types of physical and mental stress, requiring new outlets

### Unforeseen benefits

- Productivity jumped by roughly 2x: Closing tickets faster, better.

### Opportunities to look for from this experience

- How can we maximize our productivity by embracing "work from where you work best" philosophy?



# Mark Gates – Opening Remarks

#### Advice

- Work with multiple collaboration tools (email, Slack, Zoom, Google docs, etc.)
- Check in frequently, to replace informal hallway conversations

### Challenges

- With COVID-19, hiring is more difficult, particularly international

### Unforeseen benefits

- Local and remote team members are treated equally no one left out of local discussion or visuals
- Switching meetings is near instantaneous

#### Opportunities to look for from this experience

- Learn remote collaboration tools better to benefit future collaborations
- Institutions develop more flexible policies to enable remote work



# Mahantesh Halappanavar – Opening Remarks

### Advice (observations)

- The way an organization treats its staff and the local community will determine its *long-term success*
- Every person is going through the experience in a unique way, being nonjudgmental is important
- Charity in all forms is now essential
- Regular and frequent *communication* is fundamental

### Challenges

- *Remote paired programming* is a challenge (SME Algorithms Programmers Performance & testing)
- Recruitment and regular commitment are a challenge (pulled onto perform different roles)
- Ergonomic challenges
- Retaining the *human* touch

### Unforeseen benefits

- Higher productivity from lack of *commute* and *travel*
- We are getting to *learn* a little bit more about each other
- Greater tolerance of each other
- Greater opportunities for *learning* (e.g., soft skills, programming skills)

### • Opportunities to look for from this experience

- Better work-life balance; better tools for collaboration; a cleaner world



# Angela Herring – Opening Remarks

#### Advice

- Don't forget the human connection. Technical meetings do not build or maintain camaraderie.
- Virtual water cooler times are excellent team building opportunities.
- Don't be afraid to call people individually. This gives an opportunity to connect on more than just technical topics. Think of it as replacing hallway chats and walks to meetings around campus.

### Challenges

Electronic communication lacks nuance. We must remind ourselves to interpret electronic communications graciously.

#### Unforeseen benefits

- My teams have made an extra effort to build in appropriate social connection time; we discuss everything from where to find supplies in town (groceries! fabric!) to our hobbies. This has led to increased engagement with each other and, ultimately, stronger teams.
  - Work-life balance is easier to achieve without transition costs. I love the flexibility and working outside on my deck.

#### • Opportunities to look for from this experience

 This has shown us on a large scale that work from home is productive. Let's seize this opportunity to hire more part-time, remote workers. Especially for remote locations like Los Alamos, it should give us more choice and diversity in our hires.



# Axel Huebl – Opening Remarks

#### Advice

- Embrace efficient communication, transparency of decision processes, documentation and accountability.

#### Challenges

- Over/-under sharing: communication methods, planning, feedback and inspiration.
  "(Zoom) meetings that could have been an e-mail", vs. "Hm, haven't heard from X in a month, are they still with us?"
- Balance: Help each other and stay productive. In an office situation, people see you are need help/a break/are already occupied indicate this remotely, too.

#### Unforeseen benefits

 Teams that already have strong open (source) routines will improve their workflows with fully open development practices (issues, kanban, summaries of offline discussions, release planning, continuous documentation, etc.). This leads to a more inclusive work environment for teams & collaborations.

#### • Opportunities to look for from this experience

Live-communication (Slack, Zoom, hallway meetings) can be quick & effective but also problematic in common situations. Parenting, vacations/PTO, hobbies, trips, etc. are good reasons for not being permanently reachable. People are able to learn to self-organize their daily routines, all2all overlap of a few fixed hours (e.g. 2hrs / day; 2-3 days a week) might be sufficient. Embracing asynchronous working hours can improve focus (less interruptions) and increases overall productivity.





- Working Remotely: The Spack Team •
  - T. Gamblin, E. Raybourn, 5/16/2020, blog post
- **Remote Working in an Agile World** ۲
  - R. Bartlett, 4/12/2020, intro to podcast by BCS, The Chartered Institute for IT

#### **Resources for Maximizing Remote Working**

- E. Raybourn, 3/18/2020, curated content on: ٠
  - Remote versus co-located work
  - The remote work playbook
  - How to lead in the age of newly remote teams
  - COVID-19 and the shift to remote work

#### **Clean Your Work Surfaces: One Way to** Help Flatten the Curve

- M.C. Miller, 3/19/2020
- And more to come



#### Productivity and Sustainability Improvement Planning (PSIP)

#### Better Scientific Software (BSSw)

Software-the foundation of discovery in computational science & engineering-faces increasing complexity in computational models and computer architectures. BSSw provides a central hub for the community to address pressing challenges in software productivity, quality, and sustainability.

**Communities Overview** 

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**BLOG POST** 

**Help Flatten the Curve** 

Site Overview

**Cleaning Your Work Surfaces: One Way to** 



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